american tabloid PDF

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## Introduction to American Tabloid

**American Tabloid** is a compelling and provocative novel written by James Ellroy, published in 1995. It is the first book in the "Underworld USA Trilogy," a series that explores the dark, complex, and often sinister underbelly of American history from the 1950s through the 1960s. Known for its gritty realism, intricate plotting, and vivid characterizations, **American Tabloid** offers readers an unflinching look at the intertwined worlds of politics, crime, and espionage that shaped modern America.

## Overview of James Ellroy and His Literary Style

### About James Ellroy

James Ellroy is an American crime fiction writer renowned for his noir style and meticulous research. His works often delve into the dark aspects of American history, exploring themes of corruption, violence, and moral ambiguity. Ellroy?s distinctive voice combines rapid-fire prose, layered narratives, and an obsession with the darker facets of society.

### Ellroy?s Unique Approach

- Historical accuracy blended with fictional storytelling
- Complex, multi-layered characters
- Dark, gritty tone reflecting the chaos of the era
- Use of slang and period-specific language

## The Plot and Structure of American Tabloid

### Core Themes

**American Tabloid** explores themes such as:

- Political corruption and conspiracy
- Organized crime and its influence on government
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- Cold War espionage and covert operations
- The rise of the modern American intelligence apparatus
- Morality and the loss of innocence in post-war America

Summary of the Plot

The novel follows three central characters?Pete Bondurant, Kemper Boyd, and Ward Littell?whose lives intersect amidst the tumultuous political landscape of the 1950s and early 1960s. These characters represent different facets of America?s underworld and political system, from law enforcement and intelligence to organized crime.

As they navigate through events such as the rise of the Mafia, the McCarthy era, the assassination of President John F. Kennedy, and the Vietnam War, Ellroy paints a panoramic and often disturbing picture of the nation?s underbelly. The narrative weaves real historical figures with fictional characters, blurring the lines between fact and fiction to create a visceral experience.

Historical Context of American Tabloid

The 1950s and 1960s in America

Understanding the backdrop of **American Tabloid** requires a grasp of the significant events and cultural shifts during this era:

- Rise of Cold War tensions and fear of communism
- McCarthyism and political paranoia
- Growth of organized crime and its integration into political structures
- Assassination of JFK and subsequent conspiracy theories
- Vietnam War and the counterculture movement

Impact on American Society

This period was marked by disillusionment, widespread suspicion, and upheaval. Ellroy captures this atmosphere, emphasizing how political power often operated behind closed doors, influenced by clandestine deals and shadowy alliances.

Major Characters in American Tabloid

Pete Bondurant

A former law enforcement officer turned private investigator, Pete Bondurant is deeply involved in

the criminal underworld. His character embodies the conflicted nature of justice and corruption.

Kemper Boyd

A journalist with ties to political insiders, Kemper is ambitious and manipulative, often finding himself entangled in covert operations and cover-ups.

Ward Littell

Serving as an FBI agent, Littell is a symbol of the government?s secretive and often unethical actions during this period. His character explores themes of loyalty and moral compromise.

The Literary Significance of American Tabloid

Critical Reception

The novel was widely praised for its unflinching portrayal of America?s dark history and Ellroy?s masterful storytelling. Critics highlighted its meticulous research, compelling characters, and raw prose style.

A Landmark in Noir Fiction

- Reinforces the importance of noir as a lens to view American history
- Sets a precedent for blending historical fact with fiction
- Influences subsequent crime and political thrillers

Impact on Readers and Writers

American Tabloid challenged conventional narratives, encouraging writers and readers to examine the uncomfortable truths behind American history and politics. Its success helped cement Ellroy?s reputation as a leading voice in noir and crime fiction.

The Legacy of American Tabloid

Follow-Up Works in the Trilogy

- **The Cold Six Thousand** (2001): Continues the story into the 1960s, focusing on the assassination of JFK and the Vietnam War.
- **Blood's a Rover** (2009): Concludes the trilogy with a sprawling narrative covering the late

1960s and early 1970s.

Influence on Popular Culture

The novel?s themes and characters have inspired various adaptations and references in film, television, and literature. Its gritty portrayal of American history has influenced other works exploring similar themes of corruption and conspiracy.

Why Read American Tabloid Today?

Understanding American History

Through its vivid storytelling, **American Tabloid** offers insights into the shadowy forces that have shaped modern America, making it a valuable read for history enthusiasts.

Appreciating Literary Craftsmanship

Ellroy?s distinctive style and mastery of noir fiction make the novel a must-read for those interested in literary innovation and narrative complexity.

Exploring Moral Ambiguity

The novel challenges readers to confront uncomfortable truths about morality, power, and corruption, encouraging critical thinking about contemporary issues.

Conclusion

American Tabloid stands as a monumental work in American crime and political fiction. Its unflinching portrayal of a turbulent era, combined with Ellroy?s distinctive style, makes it a compelling and thought-provoking read. Whether you are a fan of noir, history, or political thrillers, this novel offers a profound exploration of the shadows that lurk beneath the American dream. As part of the Underworld USA Trilogy, it invites readers to delve deep into the sinister undercurrents that continue to influence American society today.

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American Tabloid: An In-Depth Exploration of James Ellroy?s Dark Masterpiece

## Introduction to American Tabloid

James Ellroy?s American Tabloid is a sprawling, gritty, and meticulously researched novel that
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immerses readers into the turbulent political landscape of 1950s and 1960s America. Known for its hardboiled prose, complex characters, and unflinching portrayal of corruption and conspiracy, American Tabloid stands as a cornerstone of American noir fiction. Published in 1995, the book is the first installment in Ellroy?s ?Underworld USA Trilogy,? followed by The Cold Six Thousand and Blood?s a Rover. As a literary work, it challenges readers to reconsider the often-mythologized history of the United States during its most tumultuous decades.

Overview of the Plot and Structure

American Tabloid is not a traditional narrative but an ambitious tapestry woven from the perspectives of multiple characters, each representing different facets of the political and criminal underworld. The novel spans roughly a decade, from the late 1950s to the early 1960s, capturing events such as the McCarthy era, the rise of the Mafia, the Kennedy assassination, and the early days of the Civil Rights Movement.

Key aspects include:

- A non-linear, multi-voiced storytelling approach
- Intertwined plots involving CIA operatives, FBI agents, mobsters, politicians, and revolutionaries
- A focus on themes of power, corruption, betrayal, and moral ambiguity

Rather than following a singular protagonist, Ellroy crafts a mosaic of characters, each with their own motives and secrets, emphasizing the interconnectedness of crime, politics, and society.

Major Themes and Motifs

Conspiracy and Power

At the heart of American Tabloid lies the exploration of conspiratorial machinations shaping American history. Ellroy exposes the dark underbelly of governmental agencies like the CIA and FBI, suggesting that many historical events were influenced or manipulated by clandestine interests. The novel portrays a nation where truth is elusive, and power is maintained through lies, violence, and covert operations.

Motifs include:

- Shadow governments and unseen hand manipulations
- The collusion between organized crime and political figures
- The use of violence as a tool for maintaining control

Corruption and Morality

Ellroy?s characters operate in a landscape devoid of clear moral boundaries. Whether law enforcement officials, gangsters, or politicians, they often blur the lines between right and wrong, driven by self-interest, greed, or ideological obsession.

Notable points:

- The depiction of FBI agents who are morally compromised
- Mobsters engaging in political machinations
- The erosion of personal integrity in pursuit of power

Violence and Decay

The novel?s visceral descriptions of violence serve to underscore the decay of American ideals during this era. Ellroy does not shy away from graphic scenes, illustrating the brutality underlying the country?s political and social upheavals.

Themes include:

- The relentless violence of the mob and law enforcement
- The symbolic decay of the American Dream
- The personal toll of living in a corrupt society

Character Analysis

American Tabloid features a cast of complex, morally ambiguous characters, each representing different societal forces.

Kemper Boyd

A cynical and ambitious FBI agent, Boyd embodies the moral compromises made in the name of national security. His progression reflects the erosion of personal ethics in the shadow of institutional power.

Pete Bondurant

A charismatic and ruthless mobster, Bondurant symbolizes the criminal underworld?s influence on politics and society. His interactions with other characters reveal the deep entanglements between

crime and government.

Jack Whalen

A journalist caught in the web of political conspiracies, Whalen?s perspective offers a window into the media?s role in shaping and concealing truth.

Other Notable Characters

- Devin James: A CIA operative involved in covert operations
- Dino Palladino: A mobster with ties to political figures
- Hugh Dulaney: An idealistic politician navigating corruption

Each character?s arc contributes to the overarching narrative of chaos, betrayal, and moral ambiguity.

Historical Context and Accuracy

Ellroy?s meticulous research underpins the novel?s authenticity. He draws from declassified documents, biographies, and historical accounts to recreate the atmosphere of post-war America.

Key historical elements include:

- The rise of the CIA and its covert activities
- The McCarthy era and anti-Communist paranoia
- The civil rights struggles and race relations
- The Kennedy assassination and its aftermath

While some critics note that Ellroy takes creative liberties, the novel?s fidelity to historical facts lends it credibility as a noir history of America?s dark side.

Writing Style and Literary Techniques

Ellroy?s prose is characterized by its clipped, staccato rhythm, and sharp, punchy dialogue. His style mirrors the gritty, noir atmosphere he aims to evoke.

Distinctive features:

- Rapid-fire sentences that create a sense of urgency
- Use of slang and colloquialisms to evoke period authenticity
- Multi-voice narrative that provides multiple perspectives
- Frequent use of irony and dark humor

Ellroy?s narrative technique involves shifting perspectives and timelines, demanding active engagement from the reader. This complexity reinforces the novel?s themes of interconnectedness and chaos.

Critical Reception and Legacy

American Tabloid received significant critical acclaim for its ambitious scope and uncompromising portrayal of America?s underbelly.

Critical highlights:

- Praised for its meticulous research and vivid storytelling
- Recognized as a seminal work in noir and historical fiction
- Noted for its challenging, dense narrative structure

Some critics, however, found the novel?s violence and cynicism overwhelming. Nonetheless, it remains influential, inspiring debates about the nature of truth, history, and morality.

Legacy:

- Established Ellroy as a major figure in American crime fiction
- Spawned a trilogy that further explores America?s dark history
- Inspired adaptations and scholarly analysis

Impact on Literature and Popular Culture

American Tabloid has left a lasting imprint on both literary and cultural landscapes.

In literature:

- Reinforced the viability of combining historical fact with noir fiction
- Inspired writers to explore themes of conspiracy and institutional corruption

In popular culture:

- Influenced crime dramas, films, and documentaries
- Contributed to the mythos of American political and criminal history

Ellroy?s portrayal of a corrupt, violent America continues to resonate, prompting reflection on the nation?s past and its ongoing struggles with transparency and justice.

Conclusion: A Must-Read for Connoisseurs of Noir and History

American Tabloid stands as a tour de force?a raw, unflinching chronicle of America?s shadowed history. Its layered narrative, complex characters, and thematic depth make it a challenging yet profoundly rewarding read. Ellroy?s synthesis of fact and fiction exposes the dark machinery behind American politics, crime, and societal decay, prompting readers to confront uncomfortable truths about the nation?s past.

For those interested in noir fiction, American history, or the intricacies of power and corruption, American Tabloid offers an immersive experience that is both enlightening and harrowing. It exemplifies Ellroy?s mastery of genre and his relentless pursuit of truth through fiction, cementing its place as a landmark novel in contemporary American literature.

QuestionAnswer What is 'American Tabloid' and who is the author? 'American Tabloid' is a novel written by James Ellroy, published in 1995, that explores American political and criminal history from the 1950s to the 1960s. How does 'American Tabloid' fit within James Ellroy's body of work? It is the first book in Ellroy's 'Underworld USA Trilogy,' which delves into corruption, crime, and conspiracy in America during the Cold War era. What are the main themes explored in 'American Tabloid'? The novel examines themes of political corruption, violence, conspiracy, morality, and the rise of organized crime in post-war America. Is 'American Tabloid' based on real events or fiction? While the novel incorporates real historical figures and events, it is a work of fiction that uses fictionalized accounts to explore its themes. Has 'American Tabloid' been adapted into any other media? As of now, there hasn't been an official film or TV adaptation of 'American Tabloid,' but it continues to influence crime and political fiction discussions. Why is 'American Tabloid' considered a significant work in American crime literature? Because it offers a gritty, detailed, and unflinching portrayal of American political and criminal machinations, showcasing Ellroy's signature style and historical depth. What is the critical reception of 'American Tabloid'? The novel received praise for its complex characters, vivid prose, and ambitious scope, though some critics found its gritty and intense content challenging. How does 'American Tabloid' portray the Cold War era? It depicts the Cold War as a backdrop to political corruption, secret dealings, and violence, illustrating the darker underbelly of American history during that period. Are there any sequels to 'American Tabloid'? Yes, 'American Tabloid' is followed by two sequels: 'The Cold Six Thousand' and 'Blood's a Rover,' completing

Ellroy's 'Underworld USA Trilogy.'

Related keywords: American history, conspiracy theories, crime journalism, political scandals, sensationalism, underground press, 20th-century America, investigative reporting, political corruption, tabloid journalism

american horizons volume

American Horizons Volume: An In-Depth Exploration

Understanding the concept of American Horizons Volume requires delving into its meaning, significance, and applications across various contexts. This comprehensive guide aims to provide a detailed overview of what American Horizons Volume entails, its historical background, how it is measured, and its relevance in contemporary settings. Whether you are a researcher, student, or enthusiast, this article will equip you with valuable insights to deepen your knowledge of this multifaceted topic.

What Is American Horizons Volume?

American Horizons Volume refers to a specific measurement or representation of data, content, or capacity related to American perspectives, developments, or collections. Depending on the context, it can denote:

- The volume of publications, literature, or media reflecting American history or culture.
- The measurement of physical or digital content spanning American themes.
- The scope or magnitude of research, datasets, or archives focused on American studies.

At its core, the term emphasizes the breadth and depth of American influence, history, or data across different domains.

Historical Background of American Horizons Volume

Origins and Evolution

The concept of American Horizons originated from academic and cultural studies aiming to explore American history, identity, and expansion. Over time, the term evolved to include various forms of content and measurement, notably:

- Historical Literature: Publications covering the expansive history of America, from colonial times to modern days.
- Educational Resources: Textbooks and scholarly works emphasizing American perspectives.
- Data Repositories: Archives and datasets capturing American demographics, economics, and social trends.

The term "volume" historically refers to collective works, journal editions, or cumulative data collections, emphasizing the scale and comprehensive nature of the subject.

Measuring American Horizons Volume

The measurement of American Horizons Volume can vary widely based on the domain. Here are some of the primary methods:

1. Literary and Media Content Volume

- Counting the number of publications, articles, books, or multimedia resources focusing on American themes.
- Analyzing the growth of American literature and media over time.

2. Data and Archive Volume

- Quantifying datasets related to American demographics, economics, or history.
- Evaluating the size of digital archives, such as digital libraries or historical collections.

3. Academic and Research Publications

- Tracking the number of scholarly articles or research projects centered on American studies.
- Measuring citations, references, or academic impact related to American horizons.

4. Cultural and Social Dimensions

- Assessing the scope of cultural influence via media, art, and public discourse.
- Evaluating the reach of American cultural exports globally.

Applications of American Horizons Volume

American Horizons Volume holds significance across various sectors:

1. Academic Research and Education

- Facilitates comprehensive studies of American history, culture, and society.
- Helps educators develop curricula reflecting the breadth of American experiences.

2. Publishing and Media

- Guides publishers in understanding the scope of American-related content.
- Assists media outlets in assessing coverage and representation of American topics.

3. Digital Archives and Libraries

- Aids in cataloging and expanding collections related to American history.
- Enhances accessibility and discoverability of American-themed content.

4. Cultural and Sociological Analysis

- Supports analysis of American cultural influence and societal shifts.
- Enables policymakers and sociologists to gauge the impact of American narratives.

Significance of American Horizons Volume in Today?s Context

In today?s interconnected world, understanding the American Horizons Volume is crucial for multiple reasons:

- Global Influence: American culture, politics, and economy have a vast global footprint. Measuring their volume helps comprehend this influence.
- Historical Insight: A large volume of historical data provides a richer understanding of America?s past and its evolution.
- Cultural Representation: Tracking the volume of American media and literature reflects societal values and priorities.
- Policy and Research: Quantitative measures support informed decision-making and academic inquiry.

Challenges in Measuring American Horizons Volume

While the concept is valuable, measuring American Horizons Volume presents several challenges:

- Data Overload: The vast amount of content and data makes comprehensive measurement difficult.
- Diverse Sources: Content spans print, digital, audio, and visual media, complicating standardization.
- Subjectivity: What constitutes "American" content can vary based on perspective and criteria.
- Dynamic Nature: Cultural and historical narratives evolve, making static measurements outdated quickly.

Despite these challenges, advances in data analytics, digital archiving, and research methodologies continually improve measurement accuracy.

Future Perspectives on American Horizons Volume

Looking ahead, several trends are likely to influence the concept of American Horizons Volume:

- Digital Transformation: Increased digitization will expand access to American archives, increasing measurable volume.
- Artificial Intelligence: AI-driven analytics will enable more precise measurement and analysis of American content.
- Globalization: As American culture continues to spread worldwide, the volume of American-themed content will grow, both domestically and internationally.
- Interdisciplinary Research: Combining historical, cultural, and technological approaches will enrich understanding of American horizons.

Conclusion

American Horizons Volume encapsulates the vast and multifaceted scope of American history, culture, data, and influence. Its measurement and analysis provide valuable insights into the magnitude and diversity of American contributions across various domains. As digital technologies advance and the world becomes more interconnected, the importance of understanding and quantifying this volume will only increase. Whether for academic pursuits, cultural studies, or policy development, appreciating the scope of American horizons is essential in comprehending the broader narrative of the United States and its global impact.

Keywords: American Horizons Volume, American history, American culture, data measurement,

digital archives, American literature, cultural influence, historical data, American studies, global influence

American Horizons Volume is an influential and comprehensive volume that offers a detailed exploration of American history, culture, and societal development. As part of a broader series or scholarly collection, this volume aims to provide readers, students, and academics with an in-depth understanding of the multifaceted American experience from early colonial times through modern eras. Its meticulous research, diverse perspectives, and engaging narrative make it an invaluable resource for anyone interested in the complexities of American history.

Overview of American Horizons Volume

American Horizons Volume stands out among historical texts due to its emphasis on contextualizing American history within global and transnational frameworks. Unlike traditional narratives that often focus solely on political events or prominent figures, this volume emphasizes social movements, economic shifts, cultural transformations, and the interactions between different groups within the United States. It seeks to present a balanced, inclusive account that recognizes the contributions and struggles of marginalized communities alongside mainstream narratives.

Key Features:

- Comprehensive chronological coverage from colonization to contemporary times
- Thematic organization addressing issues like race, gender, migration, and economics
- Incorporation of primary sources, images, and multimedia elements for immersive learning
- Critical analysis encouraging readers to question established narratives

Content and Structure

The volume is typically divided into thematic and chronological sections, allowing for both a linear understanding of historical progression and a thematic exploration of key issues.

Early Colonization and Settlement

This section explores the initial European encounters, indigenous societies, and the complex processes of colonization. It emphasizes the diversity of colonial experiences across regions and the profound impact on Native American populations.

The Revolutionary Era and Formation of the Nation

Details the American Revolution, the creation of foundational documents like the Constitution, and

early nation-building efforts. It highlights debates over sovereignty, federalism, and individual rights.

Expansion and Conflict

Focuses on westward expansion, the Mexican-American War, and the displacement of indigenous peoples. It also examines the complexities of slavery, abolition, and sectional tensions leading to the Civil War.

Industrialization and Progressive Movements

Analyzes the rise of industry, urbanization, and the social reforms aimed at addressing inequalities and working conditions. It discusses the changing roles of women, labor movements, and the emergence of social activism.

Modern America: Wars, Civil Rights, and Global Power

Covers America's involvement in World Wars, the Civil Rights Movement, Cold War politics, and recent developments like technological innovation and globalization.

Strengths of American Horizons Volume

Inclusive and Multi-Perspective Approach

- Incorporates voices from diverse groups, including Native Americans, African Americans, women, immigrants, and marginalized communities.
- Challenges traditional narratives centered on political elites, highlighting grassroots movements and social struggles.

Robust Use of Primary Sources

- Features letters, speeches, photographs, and documents that allow readers to engage directly with historical voices.
- Facilitates critical thinking and helps develop interpretive skills.

Multimedia Integration

- Many editions include online resources such as videos, interactive maps, and quizzes.
- Enhances accessibility and engagement, especially for visual and digital learners.

Analytical and Critical Framework

- Encourages readers to analyze the causes and effects of historical events.
- Promotes understanding of historical debates and differing interpretations.

Limitations and Criticisms

While American Horizons Volume is widely praised, it is not without some limitations:

- Complexity for Beginners: The depth and analytical nature may be challenging for high school students or casual readers without prior background.
- Potential Biases: Despite efforts for inclusivity, some critics argue that certain perspectives or events might be underrepresented or framed within specific interpretive lenses.
- Cost and Accessibility: As a scholarly resource, hardcover editions or comprehensive volumes can be expensive, limiting access for some institutions or individuals.
- Coverage Gaps: Given the vast scope of American history, some niche topics or regional histories might receive limited attention.

Comparison with Other Historical Volumes

American Horizons Volume offers a distinctive approach compared to traditional history textbooks like "The American Pageant" or "America: A Narrative History." Its emphasis on thematic analysis, inclusivity, and primary sources makes it more suitable for academic settings or motivated learners seeking a nuanced understanding.

Features in comparison:

Feature	American Horizons Volume	Traditional Textbooks
Focus on social/cultural issues	Yes	Often secondary or summarized
Inclusion of primary sources	Extensive	Limited
Multicultural perspectives	Strong	Varies, often limited
Critical analysis	Central	Less emphasized

| Multimedia resources | Available in digital editions | Rare or supplementary |

Who Should Read American Horizons Volume?

This volume is ideal for:

- Undergraduate students taking American history courses
- Graduate students and researchers seeking comprehensive references
- Educators designing curricula with an emphasis on diversity and critical thinking
- History enthusiasts interested in a well-rounded, nuanced account of American history

It is particularly beneficial for those wanting to understand the interconnectedness of social, political, and economic developments across different periods.

Final Thoughts and Recommendations

American Horizons Volume is a remarkable resource that elevates the study of American history by emphasizing inclusivity, critical analysis, and thematic depth. Its strengths lie in its comprehensive scope, use of primary sources, and ability to foster a nuanced understanding of the American experience. While its detailed approach may be demanding for some readers, the richness of content makes it a worthwhile investment for serious students and educators committed to exploring history beyond surface narratives.

Recommendations for potential readers:

- Pair the volume with supplementary materials or lectures for a more accessible introduction.
- Utilize online resources associated with the volume to enhance engagement.
- Approach it with a critical mindset, considering multiple perspectives and interpretations.

In conclusion, American Horizons Volume is not just a textbook or a historical account; it is a gateway to understanding the complex and diverse tapestry that is American history. Its scholarly rigor and inclusive approach make it a highly recommended addition to any collection dedicated to exploring the past with depth and fairness.

QuestionAnswer What is 'American Horizons Volume' and why is it significant in contemporary studies? 'American Horizons Volume' typically refers to a comprehensive textbook or publication that explores American history, culture, and societal developments. Its significance lies in providing students and readers with an in-depth understanding of America's diverse past and present, often incorporating recent scholarship and contemporary perspectives. How does the latest edition of

'American Horizons' address current social issues? The latest edition incorporates updated chapters that discuss ongoing social issues such as racial justice, immigration, and economic inequality, offering students a nuanced view of how these issues have evolved and their impact on American society today. Are there digital or online resources available for 'American Horizons Volume' learners? Yes, many editions of 'American Horizons' come with companion digital resources, including online quizzes, interactive timelines, and supplementary videos to enhance the learning experience and provide accessible learning tools. Who is the target audience for 'American Horizons Volume'? The primary target audience includes college students studying American history, educators, and anyone interested in gaining a comprehensive understanding of American historical developments from multiple perspectives. How does 'American Horizons Volume' compare to other American history textbooks? 'American Horizons Volume' is known for its global perspective, inclusive narratives, and integration of contemporary scholarship, setting it apart from traditional textbooks by emphasizing diverse viewpoints and critical analysis of American history.

Related keywords: American Horizons, volume, history, American studies, social change, cultural history, historiography, societal development, historical analysis, volume series

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